

## Supporting Documentation

### Paragraph 2

Littman L. Parent reports of adolescents and young adults perceived to show signs of a rapid onset of gender dysphoria. PLoS ONE. 2018; 13(8).

### Paragraph 3

Abigail Shrier, "How 'peer contagion' may play into the rise of teen girls transitioning," *New York Post*, June 27, 2020.

### Paragraph 4

Zucker, KJ, Adolescents with gender dysphoria: reflections on some contemporary clinical and research issues. Archives of Sexual Behavior 2019 Oct.

**England.** De Graaf NM, Giovanardi G, Zitz C & Carmichael P. Sex ratio in children and adolescents referred to the Gender Identity Development Service in the UK (2009-2016) [Letter to the Editor]. Archives of Sexual Behavior 2018, 47, 1301-1304.

**Finland.** Kaltiala-Heino R, Sumia M, Tyolajarvi M, Lindberg N. Two years of gender identity service for minors: Overrepresentation of natal girls with severe problems in adolescent development. Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health 2015; 9:9.

**Amsterdam.** Aitken M, Steensma, TD, Blanchard R, et al. Evidence for an altered sex ratio in clinic-referred adolescents with gender dysphoria. J Sex Med 2015; 12:756-763.

**Canada.** Ibid.

**Spain.** De Castro C, Solerdelcoll M, Plana MT, et al. High persistence in Spanish transgender minors: 18 years of experience of the Gender Identity Unit of Catalonia. Revista de psiquiatria y salud mental (Barcelona) 2022, in press.

Society for Evidence Based Gender Medicine, "Summary of Key Recommendations from the Swedish National Board of Health and Welfare," Feb. 27, 2022.

Society for Evidence Based Gender Medicine, "One Year Since Finland Broke with WPATH 'Standards of Care,'" July 2, 2021.

In July 2022, England's National Health Service announced the closure of its only gender identity clinic for adolescents, the Tavistock clinic in London, following an independent review of the clinic. Azeen Ghorayshi, "England Overhauls Medical Care for Transgender Youth," *The New York Times*, July 28, 2022. Dr. Hilary Cass, the chair of the review, recommended a more "holistic" approach through regional centers with "strong links to mental health services." She also raised concerns about the effect of puberty blockers on neurocognitive development, especially in light of the "very limited research." Letter from Dr. Hilary Cass, Chair, Independent Review of Gender Identity Services for Children and Young People, to John Stewart, National Director, Specialised Commissioning, NHS England, July 19, 2022 at [https://cass.independent-review.uk/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/Cass-Review-Letter-to-NHSE\\_19-July-2022.pdf](https://cass.independent-review.uk/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/Cass-Review-Letter-to-NHSE_19-July-2022.pdf). See also the Cass Review Interim Report, Feb. 2022 at <https://cass.independent-review.uk/publications/interim-report/>.

Press release of the French National Academy of Medicine, “Medicine and gender transidentity in children and adolescents,” Feb. 25, 2022 at <https://www.academie-medecine.fr/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/22.2.25-Communique-PCRA-19-Gender-identity-ENG.pdf>.

Executive Order on Preventing and Combating Discrimination on the Basis of Gender Identity or Sexual Orientation (EO 13988) (Jan. 20, 2021); U.S. Dept. of Education’s Office for Civil Rights Notice of Interpretation, 86 Fed. Reg. 32637 (June 22, 2021); “USDA Promotes Program Access, Combats Discrimination Against LGBTQI+ Community” (May 5, 2022); and Notice of proposed rulemaking, Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex in Education Programs or Activities Receiving Federal Financial Assistance, 87 Fed. Reg. 41390 (July 12, 2022).

Notice of proposed rulemaking, Nondiscrimination in Health Programs and Activities, 87 Fed. Reg. 47824 (Aug. 4, 2022); Catholic News Agency, “Would proposed Biden rule force doctors to perform transgender surgeries and abortions?” (July 28, 2022); Douglas Blair, “New HHS Rule Would Force Insurers to Pay for Children’s Sex Changes,” *The Daily Signal* (July 25, 2022).

U.S. Dept of Health and Human Services, Office of Population Affairs, Gender-Affirming Care and Young People, issued March 31, 2022.

Letter from Kristen Clarke, Assistant Atty Gen., Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept of Justice, to State Attys Gen. (Mar. 31, 2022).

### **Paragraph 5**

Steven Nelson, “Biden says trans people ‘made in image of God,’ parents must ‘affirm’ identity,” *New York Post*, (March 31, 2022).

### **Paragraph 6**

Chloe Cole, “My testimony against California SB107 in front of the Senate Judiciary Committee,” Sept. 1, 2022 at <https://genspect.org/my-testimony-against-california-sb107-in-front-of-the-senate-judiciary-committee/>

To read some of the stories of detransitioners, go to <https://www.transgendertrend.com/detransition/>.